



## Introduction

### Prologue

The fact that the Bible does not explicitly define the concept of spiritual beings should not justify false teachings on the subject. Nevertheless, we have witnessed many false teachings on this topic, not only today but throughout history, culminating in elaborate concepts such as spiritual warfare with imaginary entities. The truth, however, is not complicated, and the following study will allow us to better categorize biblical concepts and narrow the range of interpretations in order to counter false teachings.

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## Event / Comment

## Scripture

THEOS  
The  
FATHER

- He is the Creator of everything.
- He holds everything together.
- He sent His Son to create the universe, to redeem our sins and to judge us after His Second Coming.
- He is eternal, good and love.

**KYRIOS**, our **KYRIOS**, how majestic is your name in all the earth, who put your splendor above the Heavens.  
Yet now **KYRIOS**, you are our FATHER; we are the clay and you are our potter, and we all are the work of your hand.

Psa  
81

See what sort of love the FATHER has given to us: that we should be called children of **THEOS**, and we are! Because of this the world does not know us: because it did not know Him.

Isa  
64:8

**Job** 31:1

IESOUS  
The  
SON

- He is the Creator of the universe, including of the world and the Heavens.
- He is the visible image of the invisible THEOS.
- He is our role model.
- He brought us forgiveness.
- He initiated THEOS' Kingdom on earth.
- He enabled us to have eternal life.

**IESOUS** said to them, "Truly, truly I say to you, before Abraham was, I am!" "Israelite men, listen to these words! **IESOUS** the Nazarene, a man attested to you by THEOS with deeds of power and wonders and signs ... Therefore let all the house of Israel know beyond a doubt, that **THEOS** has made him both **KYRIOS** and **CHRISTOS** - this **IESOUS** whom you crucified!"

Joh 8:58

But I want you to know that **CHRISTOS** is the head of every man, and the man is the head of the woman, and the head of **CHRISTOS** is **THEOS**.

1Cor  
11:3The  
Morning  
Stars

In the same way both **IESOUS** and **satan** are described as **majestic** / **roaring** lions, they are also described as **bright** / **fallen** morning stars. A morning star outshines all other stars, but do not know if Job 38 implies a larger group of heavenly beings. Yet we can be certain that **IESOUS** is the most powerful light (star) in all the universe and that **satan** is only a very poor imitation of the one true bright Morning Star.

- Different from the Sons of THEOS.
- Higher rank than Angels.

On what were its bases sunk? Or who laid its cornerstone, when the morning star were singing together and all the sons of **THEOS** shouted for joy?

Job  
38:6-7

- IESOUS** is the bright Morning Star.

... and we possess as more reliable the prophetic word, to which you do well if you pay attention to it as to a lamp shining in a dark place, until the day dawns and the morning star rises in your hearts (metaphor for the return of **CHRISTOS**), recognizing this above all, that every prophecy of Scripture does not come about from one's own interpretation ...

2Pet  
1:19-20

"I, **IESOUS**, sent my angel to testify to you about these things for the churches. I am the root and the descendant of David, the bright morning star." And the SPIRIT and the bride say, "Come!" And the one who hears, let him say, "Come!" And the one who is thirsty, let him come. The one who wants, let him take the water of life freely.

Rev  
22:16-17

And one of the elders said to me, "Do not weep! Behold, the lion of the tribe of **Judas**, the root of David, has conquered, so that he can open the scroll and its seven seals."

Rev  
5:5

- Possibly as a reward for faithful believers.

And the one who conquers and who keeps my works until the end, I will give him authority over the nations, and "He will shepherd them with an iron rod; He will break them in pieces like jars made of clay," as I also have received from my FATHER, and I will give him the morning star. The one who has an ear, let him hear what the SPIRIT says to the churches."

Rev  
2:26-29

- Satan is a fallen morning star.

How you have fallen from Heaven, morning star, son of dawn [Lucifer]! You are cut down to the ground, conqueror of nations!

Isa  
14:12

So he said to them, "I saw **satan** falling like lightning from Heaven.

Luk 10:18

Be sober, be on the alert. Your adversary the devil walks around like a roaring lion, looking for someone to devour.

1Pet  
5:8Angels  
(Messengers)

THEOS created the angels, just as He created humanity. While humans are created in His image, we do not know about the image of angels, except when they took the form of humans. There are both good and fallen angels. Angels are invisible to our eyes and have intelligence, emotions, and will. They have more knowledge than humans, but compared to THEOS a limited knowledge.

- They bring THEOS' message to people.

And the **angel of KYRIOS** found her [Hagar] at a spring of water in the wilderness [...] "Behold, you are pregnant and shall have a son ... Now in the sixth month, the **angel Gabriel** was sent from **THEOS** to a town of Galilee named Nazareth ...

Gen 16:7-15

- They carry out punishment.

When the **angel** stretched out his hand to destroy Jerusalem [...] "Enough, now relax your hand" ... And in the middle of the night, **KYRIOS** [b's angel(s)] struck all of the firstborn in the land of Egypt ...

2Sam  
24:16

- They fight the forces of evil.

... KYRIOS opened the eyes of the servant, and he saw, and look, the mountain was full of **horses** and **chariots** of fire all around Elisha ... And I saw an **angel** descending from Heaven, holding the key of the abyss and a great chain in his hand. And he **seized** the **dragon** ...

Exo  
12:29

- They patrol the earth.

... And they answered the **angel of KYRIOS** who was standing between the myrtle shrubs, and they said, "We have patrolled the earth, and look, all the earth is dwelling in peace" ...

Zec  
1:9-14

- They protect THEOS' children.

My **THEOS** sent His **angel** and he shut the mouth of the lions and they did not hurt me, because before him I was found blameless ... ... during the night an **angel of KYRIOS** opened the doors of the prison and led them out and said, "Go and stand in the temple courts and proclaim to the people all the words of this life!"

Dan  
6:22

- They worship THEOS.

Bless **KYRIOS**, you **His angels**, you mighty heroes who do His word by obeying the sound of His word. Bless **KYRIOS**, all you **His hosts**, you His attendants who do His will. Bless **KYRIOS**, all His works, in all the places of His dominion. Bless **KYRIOS**, O my soul. And all the **angels** stood around the throne and the elders and the four living creatures, and they fell down on their faces before the throne and worshipped **THEOS** ...

Rev  
10:20-22Hosts  
of  
Heaven

Basically, the word host refers to a great number of individuals, an army or objects such as celestial bodies. In the context of the word 'heavenly', it stands for a great number of angelic beings forming a celestial army under THEOS' command.

- The KYRIOS of hosts.

Who is the king of glory? **KYRIOS of hosts**, He is the King of glory! ... Yes, here is the One who forms the mountains, and the One who creates the wind, and the One who reveals to humans what His thoughts are, and the One who treads on the heights of the earth; **KYRIOS**, the **THEOS** of **Hosts**, His is His name!"

Psa 24:10

- Hosts - meaning the heavenly army.

Lift your eyes up on high, and see! Who created these? The one who brings out **their host** by number. **He calls all them by name**. Because He is great of power and mighty of power, no man is missing.

Amo  
4:13

And suddenly there was with the **angel** a multitude of the heavenly army [host], praising **THEOS** and saying, "Glory to **THEOS** in the highest, and on earth peace among people with whom He is pleased!"

Luk  
2:13

And the **armies** that are in Heaven, dressed in clean, white fine linen, were following Him on white horses.

Rev  
19:14

- Hosts - meaning human armies.

The same, Aaron and Moses, - to whom said **KYRIOS**, Bring you forth the sons of Israel out of the land of Egypt, according to **their hosts** ...

Exo  
6:26

So then ye shall observe the unleavened cakes, because on this self-same day, brought I forth **your hosts** out of the land of Egypt ...

Exo  
12:47

- Hosts - including deceiving spirits.

... I saw **KYRIOS** sitting on His throne with **all the hosts of Heaven** standing beside Him from his right hand and from his left hand. And **KYRIOS** said, "Who will entice Ahab so that he will go up and fall at Ramoth-Gilead?" Then this one was saying one thing and the other one was saying another. Then a spirit came out and stood before **KYRIOS** and said, "I will entice him," and **KYRIOS** said to him, "How?" He said, "I will go out and I will be a **false spirit** in the mouth of all his prophets." And he said, "You shall entice and succeed, go out and do so."

Eph  
6:12

... our struggle is not against blood and flesh, but against the **rulers**, against the **authorities**, against the **world rulers** of this darkness, against the **spiritual forces of wickedness** in the **heavenly places**.

Deu  
4:19

- Hosts - meaning heavenly bodies (sun, moon, stars) and the false astral worship / idolatry of those.

And do this so that you do not lift your eyes toward Heaven and **observe** the sun and the moon and the stars, all the **hosts** of the **heaven**, and be led astray and bow down to them and serve them, things that **KYRIOS** your **THEOS** has allotted to all of the peoples under all of the **Heaven**.

Deu  
17:3

... and by going and **serving other gods** and so he **bows down to them** and to the sun or to the moon or to any of the **host of heaven** which I have forbidden ...

Deu  
17:2

They abandoned all the commands of **KYRIOS** their **THEOS** and made for themselves two molten calf-shaped **idols**; they made a pole of Asherah worship and bowed down to the **army of the heaven** and served Baal.

2Kin  
17:16

"At that time," declares **KYRIOS**, "they shall bring out the bones of the kings [...] they shall spread them out before the sun, and before the moon, and before all the **host of heaven**, which they have loved, and which they have served, and which they have gone after, and which they have inquired about, and to which they have bowed in worship. They shall not be gathered, and they shall not be buried; they will be like dung on the surface of the ground ...

Jer  
8:13

But **THEOS** turned away and gave them over to worship the **host of heaven**, just as it is written in the book of the prophets: 'You did not bring offerings and sacrifices to me for forty years in the wilderness, did you, house of Israel? [...] I will deport you beyond Babylon!'

Act  
7:42-43Sons  
of  
THEOS

There are 3 different interpretations when it comes to the Sons of THEOS mentioned in the Old Testament:

A) Reference to the pious line of Seth - his descendants married impious daughters of Cain.

B) Heroes from the mystical past.

C) Reference to angelic beings - intermarrying with humans.

- Members of the heavenly host, differentiated from human beings. This becomes apparent through the references to satan and is proven through the quotation of Deuteronomy 32:43 in Hebrews 1:6, where the word 'sons' is exchanged for 'angels'.

... let all the sons of **THEOS** worship Him; KAI ΗΠΟΚΥΝΗΑΤΩΝ ΑΥΤΩΝ ΠΑΝΤΕΣ ΥΙΟΙ ΘΕΟΥ. KAI ΗΠΟΚΥΝΗΑΤΩΝ ΑΥΤΩΝ ΠΑΝΤΕΣ ΑΙΤΕΑΟΙ ΘΕΟΥ.

Deu  
32:43

"Let all angels of **THEOS** worship Him." And it happened one day that the **Sons of THEOS** came to present themselves before **KYRIOS**, and **satan** also came into their midst.

Job  
1:16

And then one day the **Sons of THEOS** came to present themselves before **KYRIOS**, and **satan** also came into their midst to present himself before **KYRIOS**.

Job  
2:1

On what were its bases sunk? Or who laid its cornerstone, when the morning stars were singing together and all the Sons of **THEOS** shouted for joy?

Job  
38:6-7

He answered, saying, "Look, I see four men unbound walking in the midst of the fire and there is no damage to them, and the appearance of the fourth man resembles the **Son of THEOS**."

Dan  
3:25

And what was the fourth man like? He was like a儿子 of God, with a golden chain around his neck, and he was walking in the midst of the fire, and he was not burned.

Gen  
6:1-4

And the **angels** who did not keep to their own domain but deserted their proper dwelling place, he has kept in eternal bonds under deep gloom for the judgment of the great day, as **Sodom** and **Gomorrah** and the towns around them indulged in sexual immorality ...

Jud  
1:6-7

Parallel verse #1

For if **THEOS** did not spare the **angels who sinned** [direct reference to Gen 6:1-4], but held them captive in Tartarus with chains of darkness and did not spare the ancient world, but preserved Noah, a proclaimer of righteousness, and seven others when he brought a flood on the world of the impious ...

2Pet  
2:4-10

Parallel verse #2

and condemned the cities of **Sodom** and **Gomorrah** to destruction, reducing them to ashes, having appointed them as an example for those who are going to be impious, and rescued righteous Lot ...

Jud  
1:6-7

And the **angels** who did not keep to their own domain but deserted their proper dwelling place, he has kept in eternal bonds under deep gloom for the judgment of the great day, as **Sodom** and **Gomorrah** and the towns around them indulged in sexual immorality ...

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There are 3 different interpretations when it comes to the Sons of THEOS mentioned in the Old Testament:

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- Resurrected humans.

And **IESOUS** said to them, "The sons of this world marry and are given in marriage, and to the resurrection from the dead neither marry nor are given in marriage, for they are **spiritual** beings, not **material** beings, as we are, who are **material** beings. We are not able to marry, because we are not **material** beings."

1Cor  
3:1

For all those who are led by the Spirit of **THEOS**, these are [spiritual] beings.

Rom  
8:4

For **THEOS** created mankind in **His image**. In the likeness of **THEOS** he created them, male and female. And **THEOS** is the head of every man, and the man is the head of the woman, and the head of **CHRISTOS** is **THEOS**.

Gen  
1:27

But **IESOUS** said, "A man ought not to let his woman have dominion over him, for man is not made of woman, but woman from man. For indeed man is not created for the sake of woman, but woman for the sake of man."

1Cor  
11:3

For the woman is not created from the man, but the man from the woman. For indeed man is not created for the sake of woman, but woman for the sake of man."

1Cor  
11:9

For the woman is not created from the man, but the man from the woman. For indeed man is not created for the sake of woman, but woman for the sake of man."

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