



Comment	Scripture
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Categories	Heaven(s) is a term used to describe multiple spaces, including what we know as physical heavens: - Sky – the area above the Earth. - Universe / Outer Space. Heaven(s) used to describe spiritual / divine / supernatural spaces: - Paradise. - THEOS' habitation – where THEOS resides. - Divine habitation – where various spiritual beings reside. - Satan's habitation – where Satan and his fallen angels reside. The word Heaven(s) in the context of future application: - CHRISTOS' Second Coming. - New Heavens.
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Word Definition	Hebrew, Old Testament Strong's H8064, שָׁמַיִם, <i>shâmayim</i>, The second form being dual of an unused singular; from an unused root meaning to be lofty; <i>the sky (as aloft; the dual perhaps alluding to the visible arch in which the clouds move, as well as to the higher ether where the celestial bodies revolve): – air, heaven (–s).</i> Strong's H8065, שָׁמַיִן, <i>shâmayin</i>, (Chaldee); corresponding to H8064: – <i>heaven.</i> Greek, Old & New Testament Strong's G3772, ΟΥΡΑΝΟΣ, <i>ouranos</i>, Perhaps from the same as G3735 (through the idea of elevation); <i>the sky; by extension heaven (as the abode of THEOS);</i> by implication hap-piness, power, eternity; specifically the Good Message (Christianity): – <i>air, heaven (–ly), sky.</i> Strong's G3770, ΟΥΡΑΝΙΟΣ, <i>ouranios</i>, From G3772; celestial, that is, belonging to or coming from the sky: – <i>heavenly.</i> Strong's G3771, ΟΥΡΑΝΟΘΕΝ, <i>ouranochen</i>, from G3772 and the enclitic of source; <i>from the sky: – from heaven.</i> Strong's G2032, ΕΠΟΥΡΑΝΙΟΣ, <i>epouranios</i>, From G1909 and G3772; above the <i>sky</i>: – celestial, (in) <i>heaven (–ly)</i>, high. Paradise Strong's G3857, ΠΑΡΑΔΕΙΣΟΣ, <i>paradeisos</i>, Of Oriental origin (compare H6508); a park, that is, (specifically) an <i>Eden (place of future happiness, “paradise”): – paradise.</i>
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Marked if SIN gular ' H eaven' or PLU ral ' H eavens' or Heavens of Heavens in Greek OT & NT (no differentiation in Hebrew see 'Plurale Tantum' below)				
The Sky	Creation of the earth's atmosphere (expanse of the earth) with its sky, clouds and winds.	In the beginning, THEOS created the heaven and the earth ...	SIN	Gen 1:1
		And THEOS said, “Let there be ... separation [expanse] between the waters ... which were under the vaulted dome and between the waters which were over the vaulted dome. And it was so. And THEOS called the vaulted dome heaven [sometimes translated with 'sky'] ...	SIN	Gen 1:6–8
		Who measured with the hand the water and the heaven with a span, and all the earth in a handful?	SIN	Isa 40:12
		And I will cause wonders in the heaven above [G3772, ouranos, singular; H8064, shâmayim, plurale tantum, no singular form in Hebrew for this word] and signs on the earth below, blood and fire and vapor of smoke.	SIN	Act 2:19 Plurale Tantum
	Animals	And THEOS said – Let the waters swarm with an abundance of living soul, and, birds, shall fly over the earth, over the face of the expanse [or: firmament] of the heaven. ” So THEOS created ... every bird with wings according to its kind ...	SIN	Gen 1:20–23
	Clouds	In the six hundredth year, the year of the life of Noah. [...] were burst open all the fountains of the great roaring deep, and the windows of the heaven [G3772, ouranos, singular], were set open.	SIN	Gen 7:11
		“Look at the Heaven , and see; and observe the clouds that are higher than you.	SIN	Job 35:5
		At the giving of His voice there is a roar of waters in the heaven , and He causes the patches of mist to go up from the end of the earth. He makes lightning for the rain , and He brings out the wind from His storehouses.	SIN	Jer 51:16
		And yet He did not leave Himself without witness by doing good, giving you rain from heaven [3771, ouranothen; singular] and fruitful seasons, satisfying you with food and your hearts with gladness.”	SIN	Act 14:17
	Biblical differentiation between:	... and all the host of Heavens shall rot. And the heaven shall roll up like a scroll, and all their host shall wither like the withering of a leaf from a vine, or like the withering from a fig tree.	S/P	Isa 34:5
	1. 'Heaven' & 'Heavens'	... You are He, KYRIOS alone. You made the heaven and the heaven of the heaven , and all their positions, the earth and all as much as in it, the seas and all the things in them. And you restore to life all things, and to you do obeisance the armies of the Heavens.	HoH S/P/HoH	Neh 9:6
	2. 'Heaven' & 'Heavens' & 'Heaven of Heaven'	Praise Him, o Heavens of the Heavens [G3772 ouranoi hoi ouranon, both plural], and the water up above the Heavens [G3772, ouranoi, plural].	HoH	Psa 148:4
		But shall THEOS truly dwell with men upon the earth? Shall the heaven [G3772 ouranos, singular] and the Heavens of the Heavens [G3772 ouranoi ton ouranon, both plural, probably an umbrella term for the spiritual Heaven] be sufficient for you?	HoH	1Kin 8:27
3. 'Heaven' & 'Heavens of Heavens'				

The Universe / Outer Space	The universe with its (exo–) planets, comets, asteroids and luminaries. SIN By the word of KYRIOS <i>the Heavens</i> [G3772, ouranoi, plural] were made ... P <i>The Heavens</i> [G3772, ouranoi, plural] are yours, the <i>earth</i> yours as well, the world with its fullness, because you founded them. PLU Long ago you laid the foundation of the earth, and <i>the Heavens</i> [G3772, ouranoi, plural] <i>are the work</i> of your hands. PLU I myself made the earth, and I created humankind upon it. I, my hands, <i>stretched out the Heaven</i>, and I commanded all their host. SIN ... it escapes their notice that <i>the Heavens</i> [G3772, ouranos; plural] <i>existed long ago</i> and the earth held together out of water and through water by the word of THEOS [...] But by the same word the present Heavens and earth are reserved for fire, being kept for the day of judgment and destruction of impious people. PLU ... rejoice, you <i>Heavens</i> [G3772, ouranos; plural], and <i>those who live in them!</i> Woe to the <i>earth and to the sea</i>, because the devil has come down to you, having great anger, because he knows that he has little time!” PLU The domain of the sun, other stars and the moon. Billions of stars exist analogous to billions of humans. SIN And He brought him outside and said, “<i>Look toward the Heaven and count the stars</i> if you are able to count them.” And He said to him, “So shall your offspring be.” SIN ... or lest thou shouldst lift up thine eyes towards <i>the heaven</i> and see the sun and the moon and the stars – all the cosmos of the heaven wandering, and shouldst be seduced, and shouldst bow thyself down to them and he led to serve them, – the which KYRIOS thy THEOS hath assigned unto all the peoples under all the <i>heaven</i> ... SIN ... I look at your <i>Heavens</i>, the work of your fingers, the moon and the stars which you set in place ... PLU THEOS created the heaven in one area and (when we believe His word without reservations) literally stretched them out – creating the infinite universe. The writer of Hebrews (Paul!) then predicts for the future that the Heavens will be rolled up – the opposite of stretching them out. S He is the One who sits above the circle of the earth, and its inhabitants are like grass-hoppers; the One who <i>stretches out the heaven like a veil and spreads them out like a tent to live in</i>, the One who ... makes rulers of the earth like nothing. SIN “You, KYRIOS, laid the <i>foundation of the earth</i> in the beginning, and the <i>Heavens</i> [G3772, ouranos; plural] are the works of your hands; they will perish, but you continue, and they will all become old like a garment, and like a robe <i>you will roll them up</i>, and like a garment they will be changed; but you are the same, and your years will not run out.” PLU ► see the documentary 'G–d of Wonders'
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	Comment	Scripture		
Paradise	Paradise is synonymous with the Third Heaven (2Cor 12:3) and with the New Jerusalem (Rev 2:7).	And He said to him, “Truly I say to you, today you will be with me in paradise [Strong's G3857, paradeisos].”		Luk 23:43
	There is no biblical indication about the first and second heaven.	I [Paul] know a man [Paul, speaking in the third person-voice] in CHRISTOS fourteen years ago – whether in the body I do not know, or outside the body I do not know, THEOS knows – such a man was caught up to the third Heaven [G3772, ouranos; singular], and I know this man – whether in the body or apart from the body I do not know, THEOS knows – that he was caught up to Paradise [Strong's G3857, paradeisos] and heard words not to be spoken, which it is not permitted for a person to speak.	SIN	2Cor 12:2–4
		... To the one who conquers, I will grant to him to eat from the tree of life which is in the Paradise [Strong's G3857, paradeisos] of THEOS.’		Rev 2:7
THEOS' Habitation	The THEOS of the Heavens.	We, are servants of the THEOS of the heaven and the earth , and are building the house which was built these many years ago, which, a great king of Israel, built and completed.	SIN	Ezr 5:11
		Now, I, Nebuchadnezzar, am praising and extolling and honouring the King of the heaven , all whose works, are truth, and, His ways, right ...	SIN	Dan 4:37
	THEOS lives in Heaven.	Behold, the heaven is of KYRIOS your THEOS, and the Heaven of the Heavens , the earth and all as much as is in it.	HoH	Deu 10:14
		Wilt, thou, therefore, hearken unto the supplication of thy servant, and of thy people Israel, whensoever they shall pray toward this place, – yea wilt, thou thyself, hear, in thine own dwelling-place, in the heaven , and, when thou hearest, then wilt thou forgive?	SIN	1Kin 8:30
		... then wilt, thou thyself, hear in the heaven , in the settled place of thine abode, and forgive and act ...	SIN	1Kin 8:39
		KYRIOS, out of the heaven , looked down over the sons of men, – to see whether there was one that showed wisdom, enquiring after THEOS ...	SIN	Psa 14:2
		Bless KYRIOS, O my soul. [...] you who cover yourself with light as with a garment, stretching out the heaven as a hide covering ...	SIN	Psa 104:1–2
		You must therefore pray in this manner: Our FATHER in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos; plural], hallowed be Your name. Let Your Kingdom come. Let Your will be accomplished, as in Heaven [G3772, ouranos; singular], so on earth. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our debts, as we also have forgiven our debtors. And bring us not into temptation, but rescue us from evil.	PLU	Mat 6:9–10
		And do not call anyone your FATHER on earth, for One is your FATHER, the One in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos].	PLU	Mat 23:9
		Thus it is written, “The first man Adam became a living being”; the last Adam became a life-giving SPIRIT. But it is not the spiritual that is first but the natural, and then the spiritual. The first man was from the earth , a man of dust; the second man is from Heaven .	SIN	1Cor 15:45–47
		... all things in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos; plural] and on the earth were created by Him, things visible and things invisible , whether thrones or dominions or rulers or powers , all things were created through Him and for Him ...	PLU	Col 1:16–20
	THEOS' throne in Heaven.	In the year of the death of Uzziah the king, I saw KYRIOS sitting on a high and raised throne , and the hem of His robe was filling the temple.		Isa 6:1
		“I continued watching until thrones were placed and an ANCIENT OF DAYS sat ; His clothing was like white snow and the hair of His head was like pure wool and His throne was a flame of fire and its wheels were burning fire. A stream of fire issued forth and flowed from His presence; thousands upon thousands served him and ten thousand upon ten thousand stood before Him ...		Dan 7:9–10
		... the THEOS who made the world and all the things in it. This one, being KYRIOS of heaven and earth, does not live in temples made by human hands , nor is he served by human hands as if He needed anything ...	SIN	Act 17:24–25
		... I heard a loud voice from the throne saying, “Behold, the dwelling of THEOS is with humanity, and He will take up residence with them, and they will be His people and THEOS Himself will be with them.		Rev 21:2–3
	The place where treasures ought to be accumulated.	But accumulate for yourselves wealth in Heaven [G3772, ouranos, singular], where neither moth nor rust destroy, and where thieves do not break through and steal.	SIN	Mat 6:19–20
	Ascension to Heaven(s).	... And it happened that while He was blessing them, He [IESOUS CHRISTOS] parted from them and was taken up into the heaven [G3772, ouranos, singular] ...	SIN	Luk 24:50–51
	Only IESOUS ascended into the Heaven where THEOS resides.	And no one has ascended into Heaven except the one who descended from Heaven – the SON of Man .	SIN	Joh 3:13
		... two men in white clothing stood by them who also said, “Men of Galilee, why do you stand there looking into the sky? This IESOUS who was taken up from you into Heaven like this will come back in the same way you saw Him departing into Heaven! ”	SIN	Act 1:9
	Elijah was not taken to the spiritual Heaven – contrary to common belief.			
	1. Elijah had a history of hiding in undisclosed locations ...	... hide yourself in the Wadi Kerith which faces the Jordan. It shall be that you shall drink from the wadi, and I have commanded the crows to sustain you there.” ...		1Kin 17:2–6
	... and he was regularly searched for.	Then he became afraid, got up, and fled for his life [...] he went into the wilderness one day’s journey [...] up to Horeb, the mountain of THEOS .		1Kin 19:3–8
	2. Elijah was known for having experienced teleportation beforehand, in a manner similar to Ezekiel (Eze 3:12, 15) and Philip (Acts 8:39–40).	As KYRIOS your THEOS lives, surely there is not a nation or a kingdom to which my KYRIOS has not sent me to seek you . If they would say, ‘ He is not here ,’ then he would make the kingdom or the nation swear that it could not find you .		1Kin 18:10
	3. The event had been announced 3–4 times.	Now you are saying, ‘Go, say to your KYRIOS: “Elijah is here.” ’ And it will happen that I will go from you and the SPIRIT of KYRIOS will carry you up to where I do not know . Then I will come to tell Ahab, but he will not find you, and then he will kill me ...		1Kin 18:11–12
	4. Elisha, who 'played the second fiddle' to Elijah by e.g. pouring water on his hands (2Kin 3:11), would now start his ministry through THEOS' punctual removal of Elijah's authority over him.	Then the sons of the prophets [...] said to him, “Do you know that KYRIOS is going to take your master from you today? ” He said, “I also know; be quiet!” [...] “Do you know that KYRIOS is going to take your master from you today? ” He said, “I also know; be quiet!” [...] “Ask what I may do for you before I am taken away from you .” [...] If you see me being taken from you ...		2Kin 2:3–10
	5. 50 men, who witnessed the whole scene, considered the possibility of Elijah being 'thrown on one of the mountains or into one of the valleys' (2Kin 2:16) as so tangible that they searched for 72 (!) hours for him.	Then Jehoshaphat asked, “Is there no prophet of KYRIOS here that we might inquire guidance from KYRIOS?” One of the servants of the king of Israel answered and said, “ Elisha the son of Shaphat is here, who poured water on the hands of Elijah .”		2Kin 3:11
	6. Elijah sent at least 4 years after this event (~852 BC) a prophetic letter to King Jehoram (~848–843 BC).	... let them go and look for your master, lest the SPIRIT of KYRIOS has lifted him up and thrown him on one of the mountains or into one of the valleys ...”		2Kin 2:16
	7. In summary, Elijah was taken by a storm and was moved to another unknown location on earth . Early thinkers such as Josephus and popular Jewish sources affirm the same and contradict therefore our modern interpretation.	And a letter from Elijah the prophet [clearly being the same person based on the descriptor 'The Prophet'] came to him [Jehoram], saying, “Thus says KYRIOS ...		2Chr 21:12–15
		Then they were walking, talking as they went. Suddenly a fiery chariot with horses of fire appeared and separated between the two of them. Elijah went up in the storm [storm / rumbling (Strong's G4952) / whirlwind] to the heaven [G3772, ouranos, singular, not plural as often translated] ...	SIN	2Kin 2:11
	Enoch			
	The destination of Enoch is unclear. He must have been taken to Paradise, which might be adjacent to, but not identical with the Heaven of THEOS.	By faith Enoch was taken up , so that he did not experience death, and he was not found, because THEOS took him up ...		Heb 11:5
Divine Habitation	The Angels are dwelling with the FATHER.	And he dreamed, and behold, a stairway was set on the earth, and its top arrived in the heaven . And behold, angels of THEOS were going up and going down on it.	SIN	Gen 28:12
		Then he said, Therefore, hear thou the word of KYRIOS, – I saw KYRIOS, sitting upon His throne, and all the host of the Heaven , standing by Him, on His right hand, and on His left.	SIN	1Kin 22:19
		And he said to him, “Truly, truly I say to all of you, you will see Heaven [G3772, ouranos, singular] opened and the Angels of THEOS ascending and descending upon the SON of Man.”	SIN	Joh 1:51
		Take heed! You should not despise one of these small ones. For I say to you that their angels in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos, plural] continually behold the face of my FATHER, the One in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos, plural].	PLU	Mat 18:10
	The heavenly Army (Angels).	And, all the inhabitants of the earth, as nothing, are accounted, and, according to His own pleasure, dealeth He – with the army of the heaven , and the inhabitants of the earth, – and none there is who can smite upon his hand, or say to him, What hast thou done?	SIN	Dan 4:35
	The heavenly Kingdom.	Not everyone saying to me 'KYRIOS, KYRIOS', will enter into the Kingdom of the Heavens , but the one doing the will of my FATHER, the One in the Heavens .	PLU	Mat 7:21
		Truly I say to you: No one has been raised, born by women, greater than John the Baptist. Yet the least in the Kingdom of the Heavens is greater than he.	PLU	Mat 11:11
		KYRIOS will rescue me from every wicked work, and will bring me safe into his heavenly [G2032, epouranios] Kingdom : unto whom be the glory, unto the ages of ages. Amen.		2Tim 4:18
	The heavenly Jerusalem.	But ye have approached – unto Zion's mountain, and unto the city of a Living THEOS, a heavenly [G2032, epouranios] Jerusalem , – and unto myriads of messengers ...		Heb 12:22
	Heavenly places.	Blessed is the THEOS and FATHER of our KYRIOS IESOUS CHRISTOS, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly [G2032, epouranios] places in CHRISTOS ...		Eph 1:3
		... and raised us together and seated us together in the heavenly [G2032, epouranios] places in CHRISTOS IESOUS ...		Eph 2:6
Satan's Habitation	The spiritual forces of wickedness have a limited share of the Heavens.	... in order that the many-sided wisdom of THEOS might be made known now to the rulers and the authorities in the heavenly [G2032, epouranios] places through the church ...		Eph 3:10
		... because our struggle is not against blood and flesh, but against the rulers, against the authorities, against the world rulers of this darkness, against the spiritual forces of wickedness in the heavenly [G2032, epouranios] places .		Eph 6:12

WORD STUDIES

The Heavens · Future



	Comment	Scripture		
CHRISTOS' Second Coming	Heaven is the present dwelling place of CHRISTOS. He will come from Heaven for the final judgment.	... And awaiting his SON out of the Heavens [G3772, ouranos; plural], whom he raised from among the dead, – IESOUS: Who is to rescue us out of the anger that is coming.	PLU	<u>1The 1:10</u>
		For the KYRIOS Himself will descend from heaven [G3772, ouranos; singular] with a shout of command, with the voice of the archangel and with the trumpet of THEOS, and the dead in CHRISTOS will rise first. Then we who are alive, who remain, will be snatched away at the same time together with them in the clouds for a meeting with KYRIOS in the air , and thus we will be together with the KYRIOS always.	SIN	<u>1The 4:16–17</u>
New Heavens	The plan of THEOS is not the removal of the earth in the sense of being replaced with a Kingdom in Heaven, but the renewal of all things so the earthly realms will resemble the heavenly pattern.	For look! I am about to create the new heaven and a new earth , and the former things shall not be remembered, and they shall not come to mind.	SIN	<u>Isa 65:17</u>
		“For just as the new heaven and earth that I am about to make shall stand before me,” declares KYRIOS, “so shall your descendants and your name stand.	SIN	<u>Isa 66:22</u>
		For we know that if our earthly house, the tent, is destroyed, we have a building from THEOS, a house not made by hands, eternal in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos; plural].	PLU	<u>2Cor 5:1</u>
		For, our citizenship, in the Heavens [G3772, ouranos; plural], hath its rise; wherefore, a Saviour also, do we ardently await, – The KYRIOS IESOUS CHRISTOS ...	PLU	<u>Php 3:20</u>
		... now He has promised, saying, “Yet once more I will shake not only the earth but also the heaven [G3772, ouranos; singular].” [...] since we are receiving an unshakable Kingdom, let us be thankful ...	SIN	<u>Heb 12:26–28</u>
		But according to His promise, we are waiting for new Heavens [G3772, ouranos; plural] and a new earth in which righteousness resides.	PLU	<u>2Pet 3:13</u>
		And I saw the holy city, new Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven [G3772, ouranos; singular] from THEOS, prepared like a bride adorned for her husband. And I heard a loud voice from the throne saying, “Behold, the dwelling of THEOS is with humanity, and He will take up residence with them, and they will be His people and THEOS Himself will be with them.	SIN	<u>Rev 21:2–3</u>

